

Fine Organic Industries

Fine-tastic future

Our BUY recommendation on Fine Organic Industries (FOIL) with a target price of INR 3,910 is premised on (1) constant focus on R&D, (2) diversified product portfolio, (3) capacity-led expansion growth opportunity, and (4) leadership in oleo-chemical based additives in the domestic and global markets with a loyal customer base. We expect FOIL's PAT to grow at a 42% CAGR over FY22-24E, led by a 37% CAGR in EBITDA. In the absence of any major Capex over the next two years, the RoCE would expand from 19% in FY22E to 28% in FY24E. The constant focus on R&D and availability of capacity will enable the company to remain competitive and expand its customer base. Given the capacity expansion-led growth, FOIL's capability to generate 20%+ returns on reinvested profits, and unique business model with high entry barriers, its PER of 42.9/31.0x FY23/24E looks contextually low.

Margins on an upward trend from here

High input costs lead to a drop in margins: FOIL's margins have been under pressure for over a year, owing to, (1) the volatile and high raw material prices, (2) high freight cost impacted by global supply chain disruption. The rise in prices of vegetable oils, which are the key raw material, is attributable to many factors such as shifting of the demand from food basket to fuel basket, increase in buying by China, labour issues due to lockdowns in Indonesia and Malaysia, climatical impact on soya producing areas and imposing of import duties on palm oil in India, which is the world's largest importer of it.

Reduction in the volatility of raw material prices: Raw material prices continue to be high currently, but aren't as volatile, owing to (1) reduction in import duty on vegetable oils by the government of India (refer Exhibit-5), (2) reduction in the ceiling rate of its crude palm oil (CPO) export levy by Indonesia (refer Exhibit-6), and (3) reduction in excessive buying done by China (refer Exhibit-7).

Steps taken by the company to protect its margins: FOIL has completed most of its long-term (over 1 year) contracts, and is now only getting into short-term (~3 months) contracts. It has been successful in renegotiating contracts with its customers to take the raw material price hike. In order to reduce the blow of higher freights costs, the company has introduced a new system of FOB pricing where customers are charged freight prevalent at the time of shipment.

We expect these changes along with better plant utilisation to drive the EBITDA margin by 542bps from 18% in FY21 to 23% in FY24E (refer Exhibit-1).

Growth to be backed by capacity expansion

The remaining portion of the 10ktpa capacity dedicated to food additives at Patalganga will get commissioned by FY22 end. With the addition of this facility, the total capacity of the company will reach 111.3ktpa (refer Exhibit-8). All the plants are expected to reach optimum utilisation by FY24E.

FOIL has acquired a 45% stake in Fine Organic Industries (Thailand) Co. Ltd., which is a JV, formed to manufacture food additives in Thailand. The company plans to initially use up the existing capacity at the plant with minor changes in the plant and manufacture a few products immediately. Once travel resumes, the company will send its project team to evaluate opportunities there and come up with a Capex plan, post which the company shall augment its product and process portfolio.

BUY

CMP (as on 1	INR 3,266	
Target Price		INR 3,910
NIFTY		17,532
KEY CHANGES	OLD	NEW
Rating	BUY	BUY
Price Target	INR 3,480	INR 3,910
EDC 0/	FY22E	FY23E
EPS %	+13.2%	+15.3%

KEY STOCK DATA

Bloomberg code	FINEORG IN
No. of Shares (mn)	31
MCap (INR bn) / (\$ mn)	100/1,346
6m avg traded value (IN	JR mn) 212
52 Week high / low	NR 3,563/2,123

STOCK PERFORMANCE (%)

	3 M	6 M	12M
Absolute (%)	13.3	42.9	25.2
Relative (%)	1.3	25.4	(26.6)

SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (%)

	Mar-21	Jun-21
Promoters	75.00	75.00
FIs & Local MFs	14.19	11.40
FPIs	5.93	6.80
Public & Others	4.88	6.80
Pledged Shares	0.00	0.00
Source: BSE		

Nilesh Ghuge

nilesh.ghuge@hdfcsec.com +91-22-6171-7342

Harshad Katkar

harshad.katkar@hdfcsec.com +91-22-6171-7319

Rutvi Chokshi

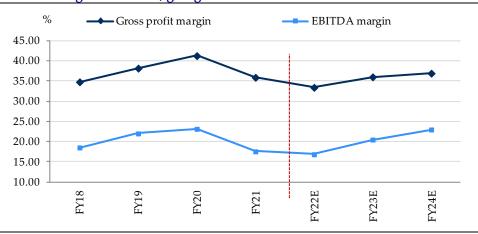
rutvi.chokshi@hdfcsec.com +91-22-6171-7356

Rachael Alva

rachael.alva @hdfcsec.com +91-22-6171-7319

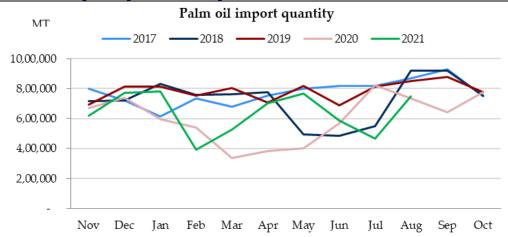
Story in charts

Exhibit 1: Margins shall rise, going forward



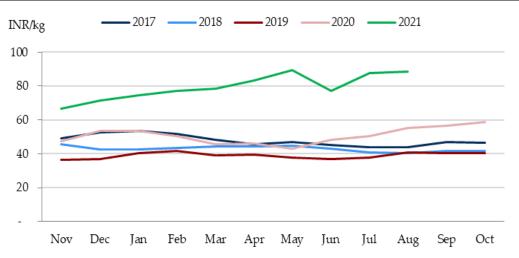
Source: Company, HSIE Research

Exhibit 2: Import of palm oil (RBD palmolein + CPO + CPKO) in India



Source: The Solvent Extractors' Association of India, HSIE Research | Note: The cycle of a year is from Nov of the previous year to Oct of the current year; RBD refers to refined, bleached and deodorized; CPO stands for crude palm oil; CPKO stands for crude palm kernel oil

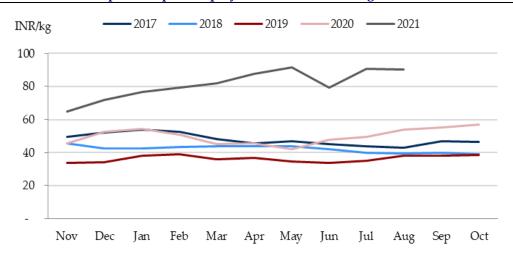
Exhibit 3: RBD palmolein prices up by 62% YoY on an average in 2021



Source: The Solvent Extractors' Association of India, HSIE Research | Note: The cycle of a year is from Nov of the previous year to Oct of the current year; RBD refers to refined, bleached and deodorized

HDFC securities
Click. Invest. Grow.
VEARS
INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 4: Crude palm oil prices up by 68% YoY on an average in 2021



Source: The Solvent Extractors' Association of India, HSIE Research \mid Note: The cycle of a year is from Nov of the previous year to Oct of the current year

Exhibit 5: Reduction of 5.5% in effective import duty on vegetable oils w.e.f. 11 Sept 2021 by GoI

Products	Duty w.e.f. 11/09/21	Agri Infra and Develop . Cess	Social Welfare Cess on BCD	Effectiv e duty	Duty w.e.f. 20/08/21	Agri Infra and Develop . Cess	Social Welfare Cess on BCD	Effective duty	Reducti on in duty
Crude Palm Oil	2.5%	20.0%	10.0%	24.75%	10.0%	17.5%	10.0%	30.25%	-5.5%
RBD Palmolein	32.5%	0.0%	10.0%	35.75%	37.5%	0.0%	10.0%	41.25%	-5.5%
RBD Palm Oil	32.5%	0.0%	10.0%	35.75%	37.5%	0.0%	10.0%	41.25%	-5.5%
Crude Soyabean Oil	2.5%	20.0%	10.0%	24.75%	7.5%	20.0%	10.0%	30.25%	-5.5%
Refined Soyabean Oil	32.5%	0.0%	10.0%	35.75%	37.5%	0.0%	10.0%	41.25%	-5.5%
Crude Sunflower Oil	2.5%	20.0%	10.0%	24.75%	7.5%	20.0%	10.0%	30.25%	-5.5%
Refined Sunflower Oil	32.5%	0.0%	10.0%	35.75%	37.5%	0.0%	10.0%	41.25%	-5.5%

Source: The Solvent Extractors' Association of India, HSIE Research

Exhibit 6: Reduction in the ceiling rate of its crude palm oil (CPO) export levy by USD 80/mt by Indonesia w.e.f. 2 July 2021

CPO reference price (USD/t)	w.e.f. 2/7/2021	w.e.f. 10/12/2020	Change (%)	Change (USD/t)
750	55	90	-38.9%	-35.0
800	75	120	-37.5%	-45.0
850	95	150	-36.7%	-55.0
900	115	180	-36.1%	-65.0
950	135	210	-35.7%	-75.0
1000	155	240	-35.4%	-85.0
Above 1000	175	255	-31.4%	-80.0

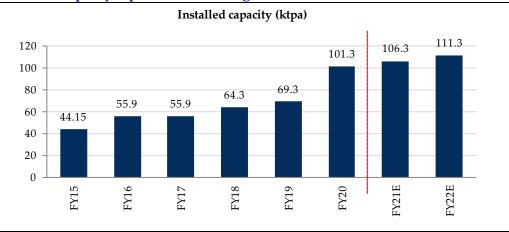
Source: Industry news, HSIE Research

Exhibit 7: Malaysia's palm oil exports to India rising, while those to China falling

	Jan-Aug 2021 (exports in MT)	Jan-Aug 2020 (exports in MT)	Change (MT)	Change %
India	21,13,500	11,76,274	9,37,226	80%
China	10,45,469	18,42,142	-7,96,673	-43%

Source: Monthly Palm Oil Trade Statistics, HSIE Research

Exhibit 8: Capacity expansion to act as a growth lever



Source: Company, HSIE Research

Exhibit 9: Change in estimates

	FY22E Old	FY22E New	Change (%)	FY23E Old	FY23E New	Change (%)	FY24E Old	FY24E New	Change (%)
EBIDTA	2,207	2,506	13.6%	3,060	3,517	14.9%	4,131	4,729	14.5%
EPS	46.1	52.2	13.2%	66.1	76.2	15.3%	91.9	105.5	14.8%

Source: Company, HSIE Research



FY24E

20,555

FY23E

17,149

Financials (Consolidated)

IN	C	n	L	/ []	F.	S	T	47	Γ	Εľ	V	\mathbf{F}	N	Т
TIN	·	v	TA	44	Ľ.	J	1 4	ъ.		لانا	V.	اند	·	

INR mn

Revenues

	,	,	,	,	,	•	,
Growth %	9.8	23.9	(2.1)	9.2	31.1	15.4	19.9
Raw Material	5,578	6,552	6,093	7,260	9,887	10,966	12,958
Employee Cost	516	628	725	796	873	957	1,050
Other Expenses	876	1,088	1,158	1,284	1,590	1,708	1,818
EBITDA	1,588	2,336	2,405	1,993	2,506	3,517	4,729
EBIDTA Margin (%)	18.6	22.0	23.2	17.6	16.9	20.5	23.0
EBITDA Growth %	9.4	47.1	2.9	(17.1)	25.8	40.4	34.5
Depreciation	200	175	347	468	497	543	570
EBIT	1,388	2,161	2,058	1,525	2,009	2,974	4,159
Other Income (Including EO Items)	160	198	202	171	179	188	198
Interest	32	18	48	61	49	39	31
PBT	1,516	2,341	2,212	1,635	2,139	3,123	4,325
Tax	559	945	513	418	525	774	1,077
PAT	957	1,396	1,699	1,216	1,615	2,349	3,248
EO (Loss) / Profit (Net of Tax)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APAT	957	1,396	1,699	1,216	1,615	2,349	3,248
Share from associates	(4)	(34)	(51)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consolidated APAT	953	1,363	1,648	1,203	1,602	2,336	3,235
Consolidated APAT Growth (%)	22.4	42.9	20.9	(27.0)	33.1	45.9	38.5
AEPS	31.1	44.4	53.7	39.3	52.2	76.2	105.5
AEPS Growth %	22.4	42.9	21.0	(27.0)	33.1	45.9	38.5
Source: Company, HSIE Research							
BALANCE SHEET							
INR mn	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
SOURCES OF FUNDS							
Share Capital	153	153	153	153	153	153	153
Reserves And Surplus	3,803	4,849	6,036	7,161	8,282	9,917	12,182
Total Equity	3,956	5,002	6,189	7,314	8,435	10,070	12,335
Minority Interest	-	-	_	1	-	-	-
Long-term Debt	-	928	915	567	713	571	457
Short-term Debt	536	354	333	324	-	_	_
Total Debt	536	1,283	1,247	892	713	571	457
Deferred Tax Liability	(48)	(2)	(67)	(79)	(81)	(82)	(84)
Long-term Provision and others	-	39	76	44	44	45	46
TOTAL SOURCES OF FUNDS	4,443	6,322	7,445	8,170	9,112	10,604	12,754
APPLICATION OF FUNDS	,	,	,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,	,	,
Net Block	883	782	2,168	1,959	2,060	1,794	1,463
Capital WIP	317	1,063	58	263	214	137	99
Other non-current assets	611	736	657	659	680	701	723
Non-current Investments	106	100	328	311	311	311	311
Total Non-current assets	1,917	2,680	3,211	3,192	3,265	2,943	2,595
Inventories	891	893	1,317	1,262	1,654	1,909	2,289
Debtors	1,465	1,556	1,323	1,610	2,413	2,656	3,104
Cash and Cash Equivalents	124	1,092	2,104	2,637	2,660	4,220	6,255
Other Current Assets	852	801	498	689	703	717	731
Total Current Assets	3,332	4,342	5,243	6,198	7,431	9,502	12,379
Creditors	699	534	858	1,072	1,433	1,688	2,063
Other Current Liabilities & Provns	107	166	151	148	151	154	157
Total Current Liabilities	806	700	1,009	1,220	1,584	1,842	2,220
Net Current Assets	2,526	3,642	4,234	4,978	5,846	7,660	10,159
TOTAL ADDITIONATION OF FUNDS	2,320	6,002	7,201	2,570	0,010	10.604	10,100

4,443

6,322

7,445

8,170

9,112

10,604

FY18

8,558

FY19

10,603

FY20

10,381

FY21

11,332

FY22E

14,857

 $Source: Company, HSIE\ Research$

TOTAL APPLICATION OF FUNDS

12,754

Fine Organic: Company Update



CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(INR mn)	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Reported PBT	1,520	2,375	2,262	1,648	2,152	3,136	4,338
Non-operating & EO Items	(164)	(232)	(252)	(184)	(193)	(201)	(211)
Interest Expenses	32	18	48	61	49	39	31
Depreciation	200	175	347	468	497	543	570
Working Capital Change	(534)	(148)	420	(211)	(845)	(255)	(463)
Tax Paid	(568)	(899)	(578)	(430)	(526)	(775)	(1,078)
OPERATING CASH FLOW (a)	486	1,290	2,247	1,351	1,135	2,487	3,188
Capex	(403)	(819)	(728)	(463)	(550)	(200)	(200)
Free Cash Flow (FCF)	84	471	1,519	888	585	2,287	2,988
Investments	4	6	(228)	17	-	-	-
Non-operating Income	160	198	202	171	179	188	198
Others	(120)	(125)	79	(3)	(21)	(21)	(22)
INVESTING CASH FLOW (b)	(359)	(739)	(675)	(278)	(391)	(33)	(24)
Debt Issuance/(Repaid)	133	747	(36)	(355)	(178)	(143)	(114)
Interest Expenses	(32)	(18)	(48)	(61)	(49)	(39)	(31)
FCFE	185	1,199	1,435	471	358	2,105	2,842
Share Capital Issuance	105	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dividend	(277)	(258)	(407)	(405)	(480)	(701)	(971)
Others	(113)	(52)	(69)	282	(13)	(12)	(12)
FINANCING CASH FLOW (c)	(183)	418	(559)	(540)	(721)	(895)	(1,128)
NET CASH FLOW (a+b+c)	(55)	968	1,012	533	23	1,559	2,035
EO Items, Others							
Closing Cash & Equivalents	124	1,092	2,104	2,637	2,660	4,220	6,255

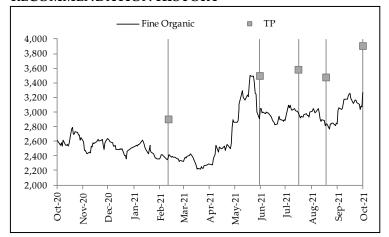
Source: Company, HSIE Research

KEY RATIOS

	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
PROFITABILITY %							
Gross Margin	34.8	38.2	41.3	35.9	33.4	36.1	37.0
EBITDA Margin	18.6	22.0	23.2	17.6	16.9	20.5	23.0
EBIT Margin	16.2	20.4	19.8	13.5	13.5	17.3	20.2
APAT Margin	11.1	12.9	15.9	10.6	10.8	13.6	15.7
RoE	26.3	30.4	29.5	17.8	20.3	25.3	28.9
RoIC	24.2	31.9	34.2	22.7	27.7	37.6	51.8
RoCE	24.1	25.5	24.5	16.0	19.0	24.0	27.9
EFFICIENCY							
Tax Rate %	36.9	40.4	23.2	25.6	24.5	24.8	24.9
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	3.6	4.4	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.8
Inventory (days)	38	31	46	41	41	41	41
Debtors (days)	62	54	47	52	59	57	55
Other Current Assets (days)	36	28	18	22	17	15	13
Payables (days)	46	30	51	54	53	56	58
Other Current Liab & Provns (days)	5	6	5	5	4	3	3
Cash Conversion Cycle (days)	87	76	54	56	61	53	48
Net Debt/EBITDA (x)	0.3	0.1	(0.4)	(0.9)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.2)
Net D/E	0.1	0.0	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.5)
Interest Coverage	44.0	117.5	42.7	24.9	41.1	75.9	132.3
PER SHARE DATA (Rs)							
EPS	31.1	44.4	53.7	39.3	52.2	76.2	105.5
CEPS	37.6	50.1	65.0	54.5	68.5	93.9	124.1
Dividend	-	7.0	7.0	11.0	13.1	19.1	26.4
Book Value	129.0	163.2	201.9	238.5	275.1	328.5	402.3
VALUATION							
P/E (x)	105.1	73.6	60.8	83.3	62.6	42.9	31.0
P/Cash EPS (x)	86.8	65.2	50.2	60.0	47.7	34.8	26.3
P/BV (x)	25.3	20.0	16.2	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	63.4	43.0	41.3	49.4	39.2	27.4	20.0
EV/Revenue (x)	11.8	9.5	9.6	8.7	6.6	5.6	4.6
Dividend Yield (%)	-	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8
OCF/EV (%)	0.5	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.2	2.6	3.4
FCFF/EV (%)	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.6	2.4	3.2
FCFE/M Cap (%)	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.4	2.1	2.8



RECOMMENDATION HISTORY



Date	CMP	Reco.	Target
11-Feb-21	2,359	BUY	2,905
31-May-21	3,003	BUY	3,500
16-Jul-21	3,015	BUY	3,585
19-Aug-21	2,841	BUY	3,480
4-Oct-21	3,266	BUY	3,910

Rating Criteria

BUY: >+15% return potential
ADD: +5% to +15% return potential
REDUCE: -10% to +5% return potential
SELL: > 10% Downside return potential

Fine Organic: Company Update



Disclosure:

We, Nilesh Ghuge, MMS, Harshad Katkar, MBA, Rutvi Chokshi, CA, Rachael Alva, CA authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. HSL has no material adverse disciplinary history as on the date of publication of this report. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

Research Analyst or his/her relative or HDFC Securities Ltd. **does not have** any financial interest in the subject company. Also Research Analyst or his relative or HDFC Securities Ltd. or its Associate may have beneficial ownership of 1% or more in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the Research Report. Further Research Analyst or his relative or HDFC Securities Ltd. or its associate **does not have** any material conflict of interest.

Any holding in stock -No

HDFC Securities Limited (HSL) is a SEBI Registered Research Analyst having registration no. INH000002475.

Disclaimer

This report has been prepared by HDFC Securities Ltd and is solely for information of the recipient only. The report must not be used as a singular basis of any investment decision. The views herein are of a general nature and do not consider the risk appetite or the particular circumstances of an individual investor; readers are requested to take professional advice before investing. Nothing in this document should be construed as investment advice. Each recipient of this document should make such investigations as they deem necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in securities of the companies referred to in this document (including merits and risks) and should consult their own advisors to determine merits and risks of such investment. The information and opinions contained herein have been compiled or arrived at, based upon information obtained in good faith from sources believed to be reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and no guaranty, representation of warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All such information and opinions are subject to change without notice. Descriptions of any company or companies or their securities mentioned herein are not intended to be complete. HSL is not obliged to update this report for such changes. HSL has the right to make changes and modifications at any time.

This report is not directed to, or intended for display, downloading, printing, reproducing or for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, reproduction, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or what would subject HSL or its affiliates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

If this report is inadvertently sent or has reached any person in such country, especially, United States of America, the same should be ignored and brought to the attention of the sender. This document may not be reproduced, distributed or published in whole or in part, directly or indirectly, for any purposes or in any manner.

Foreign currencies denominated securities, wherever mentioned, are subject to exchange rate fluctuations, which could have an adverse effect on their value or price, or the income derived from them. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the values of which are influenced by foreign currencies effectively assume currency risk. It should not be considered to be taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy any security.

This document is not, and should not, be construed as an offer or solicitation of an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other financial instruments. This report should not be construed as an invitation or solicitation to do business with HSL. HSL may from time to time solicit from, or perform broking, or other services for, any company mentioned in this mail and/or its attachments.

HSL and its affiliated company(ies), their directors and employees may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the company(ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies) or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

HSL, its directors, analysts or employees do not take any responsibility, financial or otherwise, of the losses or the damages sustained due to the investments made or any action taken on basis of this report, including but not restricted to, fluctuation in the prices of shares and bonds, changes in the currency rates, diminution in the NAVs, reduction in the dividend or income, etc.

HSL and other group companies, its directors, associates, employees may have various positions in any of the stocks, securities and financial instruments dealt in the report, or may make sell or purchase or other deals in these securities from time to time or may deal in other securities of the companies / organizations described in this report.

HSL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company or might have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

HSL or its associates might have received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this report for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory service in a merger or specific transaction in the normal course of business.

HSL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the companies mentioned in the report or third party in connection with preparation of the research report. Accordingly, neither HSL nor Research Analysts have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions. HSL may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information presented in this report.

Research entity has not been engaged in market making activity for the subject company. Research analyst has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company. We have not received any compensation/benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the Research Report.

HDFC securities Limited, I Think Techno Campus, Building - B, "Alpha", Office Floor 8, Near Kanjurmarg Station, Opp. Crompton Greaves, Kanjurmarg (East), Mumbai 400 042 Phone: (022) 3075 3400 Fax: (022) 2496 5066 Compliance Officer: Binkle R. Oza Email: complianceofficer@hdfcsec.com Phone: (022) 3045 3600

HDFC Securities Limited, SEBI Reg. No.: NSE, BSE, MSEI, MCX: INZ000186937; AMFI Reg. No. ARN: 13549; PFRDA Reg. No. POP: 11092018; IRDA Corporate Agent License No.: CA0062; SEBI Research Analyst Reg. No.: INH000002475; SEBI Investment Adviser Reg. No.: INA000011538; CIN - U67120MH2000PLC152193

HDFC securities

Institutional Equities

Unit No. 1602, 16th Floor, Tower A, Peninsula Business Park,

Senapati Bapat Marg, Lower Parel, Mumbai - 400 013

Board: +91-22-6171-7330 www.hdfcsec.com